



# Maths

Curriculum for Grade X



## Overview

This curriculum aims to equip students with a strong foundation in mathematics, enabling them to solve problems effectively and apply mathematical concepts in real-world situations. It covers a wide range of topics, including algebra, geometry, trigonometry, and statistics.

## Goals

- Develop a deep understanding of mathematical concepts and their applications.
- Enhance problem-solving and analytical skills.
- Foster logical reasoning and critical thinking.
- Prepare students for higher-level mathematics courses and future academic or professional pursuits.



## Pedagogical Approach

- **Active Learning:** Encourage students to participate actively in class discussions, problem-solving activities, and group work.
- **Real-World Connections:** Relate mathematical concepts to real-life scenarios to make learning more engaging and meaningful.
- **Technology Integration:** Utilize technology tools (e.g., calculators, computer software) to enhance understanding and efficiency.
- **Differentiated Instruction:** Provide support and challenges to meet the diverse needs of all students.

## Assessment

- **Formative Assessment:** Use ongoing assessments (e.g., quizzes, homework, classwork) to monitor student progress and provide timely feedback.
- **Summative Assessment:** Conduct periodic exams (e.g., unit tests, final exam) to evaluate students' overall understanding and mastery of the curriculum.
- **Project-Based Learning:** Assess students' ability to apply mathematical concepts in real-world projects.

## Key Features

- **Comprehensive Coverage:** Address all essential topics in the prescribed textbook.
- **Clear Explanations:** Provide clear and concise explanations of mathematical concepts.
- **Abundant Examples:** Illustrate concepts with numerous examples to reinforce understanding.
- **Practice Exercises:** Offer ample practice problems to develop problem-solving skills.
- **Review Questions:** Include comprehensive review questions to prepare students for assessments.

## Chapters Detail

### 1. Real Numbers

- Introduction to real numbers
- Fundamental Theorem of Arithmetic
- Irrational numbers
- Properties of real numbers

### 2. Polynomials

- Definition and properties of polynomials
- Zeroes of a polynomial
- Relationship between zeroes and coefficients
- Polynomial equations

### 3. Pair of Linear Equations in Two Variables

- Graphical and algebraic methods of solving linear equations
- Substitution method
- Elimination method
- Applications of linear equations

### 4. Quadratic Equations

- Definition and properties of quadratic equations
- Solution by factorization and completing the square
- Nature of roots
- Discriminant

### 5. Arithmetic Progressions

- Definition and properties of arithmetic progressions
- $n$ th term and sum of first  $n$  terms
- Applications of arithmetic progressions

### 6. Triangles

- Similarity of triangles
- Criteria for similarity (AA, SAS, SSS)
- Applications of similar triangles



### 7. Coordinate Geometry

- Distance formula
- Section formula
- Slope of a line
- Equation of a line

### 8. Introduction to Trigonometry

- Trigonometric ratios
- Trigonometric ratios of specific angles
- Trigonometric identities

### 9. Some Applications of Trigonometry

- Heights and distances
- Applications in real-world problems

## 10. Circles

- Tangents to a circle
- Properties of tangents
- Applications of tangents

## 11. Areas Related to Circles

- Area of a circle, sector, and segment
- Applications of areas

## 12. Surface Areas and Volumes

- Surface areas and volumes of 3D shapes (cuboid, cube, sphere, cylinder, cone, etc.)
- Combined shapes

## 13. Statistics

- Mean, median, and mode of grouped data
- Frequency distribution
- Histograms and bar charts

## 14. Probability

- Theoretical probability
- Probability of simple and compound events
- Conditional probability

