



Maths

Curriculum for Grade VII



Overview

This curriculum aims to equip students with a strong foundation in mathematics, fostering their problem-solving skills, logical thinking, and creativity. It covers a diverse range of topics, from numbers and algebra to geometry and data handling. The curriculum is designed to be engaging, relevant, and challenging, preparing students for future academic and real-world applications.

Goals

- Develop a deep understanding of mathematical concepts and their applications.
- Enhance problem-solving and critical thinking skills.
- Foster a positive attitude towards mathematics and a curiosity to explore its connections to other subjects and real-world situations.
- Prepare students for higher-level mathematics courses and future academic pursuits.

Pedagogical Approach

- **Inquiry-based learning:** Encourage students to explore mathematical concepts through investigations, experiments, and real-world problems.
- **Hands-on activities:** Use manipulatives, models, and technology to make abstract concepts concrete and engaging.
- **Cooperative learning:** Promote collaboration and peer-to-peer learning through group activities and projects.
- **Differentiated instruction:** Cater to the diverse needs of students by providing a variety of learning opportunities and support.

- **Real-world connections:** Relate mathematical concepts to everyday life and other subjects to make learning meaningful and relevant.

Assessment

- **Formative assessment:** Use ongoing assessments, such as observations, quizzes, and classwork, to monitor student progress and provide timely feedback.
- **Summative assessment:** Employ formal assessments, such as tests and projects, to evaluate student learning at the end of units or chapters.
- **Performance-based assessment:** Assess students' ability to apply mathematical concepts in real-world situations through tasks that require problem-solving, creativity, and communication skills.



Key Features

- **Comprehensive coverage:** Address all essential mathematical topics for class 7.
- **Balanced approach:** Strike a balance between conceptual understanding and procedural fluency.
- **Rigor and relevance:** Ensure that the curriculum is challenging yet accessible to students of all abilities.
- **Integration of technology:** Utilize technology to enhance learning and engagement.
- **Focus on problem-solving:** Emphasize the development of problem-solving strategies and critical thinking skills.

Chapters Detail

Chapter 1: Integers

- Introduction to integers
- Operations with integers (addition, subtraction, multiplication, division)
- Properties of integers
- Applications of integers (temperature, elevation, profit/loss)

Chapter 2: Fractions and Decimals

- Types of fractions (proper, improper, mixed)
- Operations with fractions (addition, subtraction, multiplication, division)
- Decimals
- Conversion between fractions and decimals
- Applications of fractions and decimals (measurements, money)

Chapter 3: Data Handling

- Collection and organization of data
- Tabulation and representation of data (bar graphs, histograms, line graphs, pie charts)
- Mean, median, and mode
- Probability

Chapter 4: Simple Equations

- Introduction to equations
- Solving linear equations
- Applications of equations (word problems)



Chapter 5: Lines and Angles

- Points, lines, and rays
- Angles (types, measurement)
- Properties of parallel lines
- Properties of triangles

Chapter 6: The Triangle and its Properties

- Types of triangles (equilateral, isosceles, scalene, right-angled)
- Properties of triangles (angles, sides)
- Pythagoras theorem

Chapter 7: Comparing Quantities

- Ratios and proportions
- Percentage
- Applications of ratios, proportions, and percentages (discount, profit, loss, simple interest)

Chapter 8: Rational Numbers

- Introduction to rational numbers
- Representation of rational numbers on a number line
- Operations with rational numbers
- Applications of rational numbers

Chapter 9: Perimeter and Area

- Perimeter and area of plane figures (squares, rectangles, triangles, parallelograms, circles)
- Applications of perimeter and area

Chapter 10: Algebraic Expressions

- Introduction to algebraic expressions
- Evaluation of algebraic expressions
- Addition and subtraction of algebraic expressions
- Multiplication and division of algebraic expressions

Chapter 11: Exponents and Powers

- Laws of exponents
- Applications of exponents (scientific notation)

Chapter 12: Symmetry

- Line symmetry
- Rotational symmetry



Chapter 13: Visualising Solid Shapes

- 3D shapes (cubes, cuboids, spheres, cylinders, cones, pyramids)
- Nets of 3D shapes
- Surface area and volume of 3D shapes